We claim:

1. An isolated functional derivative of an Mts protein.

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- 2. An isolated Mts1-del75.
- 3. An isolated Mts1-4S.

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4. An isolated multimeric Mtsl protein complex, comprising at least three Mtsl protein molecules.

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5. The isolated multimeric Mtsl protein complex of claim 4, having a Mw in the range of about 30 kD to about 200 kD.

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- 6. The isolated multimeric Mtsl protein complex of claim 4, wherein the Mtsl protein molecule is wild type.
- 7. The isolated multimeric Mtsl protein complex of claim 4, wherein the Mtsl protein molecule is Mtsl-del75.

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8. The isolated multimeric Mtsl protein complex of claim 4, wherein the Mtsl protein molecule is of a mammalian origin.

- 9. A pharmaceutical composition comprising the isolated functional derivative of an Mtsl protein of claim 1, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.
- 10. A pharmaceutical composition comprising the isolated complex of claim 4, and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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- 11. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 9 or 10, wherein said pharmaceutically acceptable carrier is liquid, semi-solid, or solid.
- 12. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 9 or 10, further comprising a neurotropic factor.
- 13. The pharmaceutical composition of claim 12, wherein said neurotropic factor is selected from the group consisting of bFGF, aFGF, CNTF, NGF, BDNF, GDNF, NT3, NT4/5, IGF-1 and IGF-II.
- 14. A method of stimulating growth of neuronal cells, comprising administering an Mts1 protein or a functional derivative thereof to said neuronal cells.
- 15. A method of treating a neurological condition in a subject, wherein said neurological condition is characterized by neuronal degeneration, death or injury, comprising administering to the subject a therapeutically effective amount of an Mts1 protein or a functional

derivative thereof and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

16. A method of treating a neurological condition in a subject, wherein said neurological condition is characterized by neuronal degeneration, death or injury, comprising administering to the subject a therapeutically effective amount of an Mtsl protein-encoding nucleic acid sequence and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier.

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17. The method of claim 16, wherein said nucleic acid sequence is provided in an expression vector.

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18. The method of claim 16, wherein said expression vector is a plasmid, retroviral, adenoviral, herpes simplex viral, adeno-associated viral, polio viral or a vaccinia vector.

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19. The method of claims 15 or 16, wherein said neurological condition is Parkinson's disease, Alzheimer's disease, Down's Syndrome, stroke, cardiac arrest, sciatic erush, spinal cord injury, injury to sensory neurons, or degenerative disease of the retina.

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- 20. The method of claim 19, further comprising administering simultaneously a neurotropic factor.
- 21. The method of claim 20, wherein said neurotropic factor is selected from the group consisting

of bFGF, aFGF, CNTF, NGF, BDNF, GDNF, NT3, NT4/5, IGF-1 and IGF-II.

22. The method of claim 19, wherein the administration is via an oral, ophthalmic nasal, topical, transdermal, intravenous, intraperitoneal, intradermal, subcutaneous or intramuscular, intracranial, intracerebral, intraspinal, intravaginal, intrauterine, or rectal route.

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23. The method of claim 19, wherein the administration is via implantation.

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